



Endnotes & Footnotes

What is an endnote?

An endnote is typically the author's surname and the year of publication, possibly including a page number or range of pages, in round brackets e.g.

Here is an example citing a quote from a specific page:

... the world is at war", (James, 2004 p27).

This is an example citing information from a range of pages:

... a number of causes for the conflict are discussed (Paul, 2005 pp205-210).

The source referred to by the endnote is included as a full bibliographic reference in the bibliography at the end of the work. Some bibliographic styles use a number instead of a name and date, referring to an entry in a numbered bibliography provided.

What is a footnote?

A footnote is typically a numbered bibliographic reference in a smaller font size at the end of a page, possibly including a page number or range of pages e.g.

¹McInnes, C. (2002). Fatal Attraction? Air Power and the West. *Contemporary Security Policy*, 22(3), 28-51.

²Gat, A. (2001). *A History of Military Thought: from the Enlightenment to the Cold War*. New York: Oxford University Press.

It is referred to by a number (also in superscript) in the appropriate place in the page.

A copy of the full bibliographic reference (usually omitting page references) is included in the bibliography at the end of the work